1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON 9 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF MULTNOMAH 10 11 STEVEN SCHARFSTEIN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated persons, 12 Plaintiffs, 13 VS. 14 BP WEST COAST PRODUCTS, LLC, a Delaware 15 limited liability company; BP PRODUCTS NORTH AMERICA, INC., a Maryland corporation; BP 16 AMERICAN PRODUCTION COMPANY, a Delaware corporation, TEMEN INCORPORATED, 17 an Oregon corporation CANYONVILLE 76/ 18 ROBERT D DIRKSEN, an Oregon Corporation, NW VENTURES GRANTS PASS LLC, an Oregon 19 corporation, MJB & CO., an Oregon corporation, ASHLAND FUEL INC., an Oregon corporation. 20 THABET MANAGEMENT, an Oregon 21 corporation, JOHN CHARLES WILSON INC., an Oregon corporation, ZGHOUL INVESTMENT 22 GROUP LLC, ZGHOUL, INC. and ZGHOUL STATIONS, INC., Oregon corporations, R&G 23 LOVE INVESTMENTS CASCADE DIVERSIFIED SERVICES LLC, an Oregon 24 corporation, KHAN OIL (CLACKAMAS) LLC, an 25 Oregon Corporation, TEMPLETON ENTERPRISES, INC., an Oregon Corporation, MT 26 HOOD GAS STATION INC., an Oregon

1112-17046 Case No.

COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

CLASS ACTION

UNLAWFUL TRADE PRACTICES ACT (ORS 646.608)

CLAIMS NOT SUBJECT TO MANDATORY ARBITRATION

Page 1 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1	corporation, CANYON RIVER LLC, an Oregon
1	corporation, N&S Oil LLC, an Oregon corporation
2	MKT HILLSBORO II LLC, an Oregon corporation
	BOB SAUER'S AUTO SERVICE INC. an Oregon
3	corporation, KONG MARKETING LLC,
	STATIONS WEST LLC, an Oregon corporation.
4	NICK'S ARCO, an Oregon corporation.
5	BELMONT AUTO SERVICE, INC., an Oregon
)	corporation,
6	SHARMA AND SHARMA LLC, an Oregon
	corporation, KHAN F&S LLC Multnomah
7	SUOR LY, LLC, an Oregon corporation, STEIN
^	ENTERPRISES, INC., an Oregon corporation,
8	CONNOR, INC., an Oregon corporation,
9	YOUSSEF, INC., an Oregon corporation, FTC
	CORP., an Oregon corporation, NORE 99, LLC, an
10	Oregon corporation, TORE 93, LLC, an Oregon
	corporation, TP LIBERTY, LLC, an Oregon
11	corporation, LB GROUP, LLC, an Oregon
12	corporation, SKR, INC., an Oregon corporation, H
12	MART, INC., an Oregon corporation, MICHELLE
13	AND COMPANY, an Oregon corporation, JAMAL
	M.H. AL-SOUDANI, INC., an Oregon corporation,
14	g.
, ,	Defendants.
15	Deteritants.

17 Plaintiffs allege:

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PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1.

This is an action for violation of the Unlawful Trade Practices Act, ORS 646.608 *et seq.* ("UTPA") and for equitable relief brought by plaintiff individually and on behalf of all similarly-situated persons. Plaintiff alleges that defendants' violated gasoline price disclosure rules and illegally collected ATM fees in violation of the billing practices violated the statute in one or more ways. After giving notice required by ORCP 32, plaintiff anticipates amending this complaint to seek damages for plaintiff and the class.

Page 2 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

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Page 3 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

2.

Defendants BP WEST COAST PRODUCTS, LLC, BP PRODUCTS NORTH AMERICA, INC., and BP AMERICAN PRODUCTION COMPANY ("BP Defendants") are foreign corporations licensed to do business and doing business in Oregon. The BP Defendants distribute and sell ARCO gasoline through ARCO dealers and AM-PM Minimarkets. Based on information and belief, the BP Defendants own and operate several ARCO or AM-PM Minimarket stations that sell ARCO gasoline in Oregon. Based on information and belief, the BP Defendants control the signage for ARCO stations in Oregon, including street signs and pump displays. Based on information and belief, the BP Defendants set the policies and procedures for payment for ARCO gasoline, including allowing use of debit cards and directing retail sellers of ARCO gasoline to assess debit card fees. Based on information and belief, the BP defendants collect transaction charges from each gasoline purchase made with a debit card.

3.

Defendants TEMEN INCORPORATED, CANYONVILLE 76 / ROBERT D DIRKSEN, NW VENTURES GRANTS PASS LLC, MJB & CO., ASHLAND FUEL INC., THABET MANAGEMENT, JOHN CHARLES WILSON INC., ZGHOUL INVESTMENT GROUP LLC, ZGHOUL, INC. and ZGHOUL STATIONS, INC., R&G LOVE INVESTMENTS CASCADE DIVERSIFIED SERVICES LLC, KHAN OIL (CLACKAMAS) LLC, TEMPLETON ENTERPRISES, INC., MT HOOD GAS STATION INC., CANYON RIVER LLC, N&S Oil LLC, MKT HILLSBORO II LLC, BOB SAUER'S AUTO SERVICE INC, KONG MARKETING LLC, STATIONS WEST LLC, NICK'S ARCO, BELMONT AUTO SERVICE, INC., SHARMA AND SHARMA LLC, KHAN F&S LLC, SUOR LY, LLC, STEIN

1	ENTERPRISES, INC., CONNOR, INC., YOUSSEF, INC., FTC CORP., NORE 99, LLC,
2	TORE 93, LLC, TP LIBERTY, LLC, LB GROUP, LLC, SKR, INC., H MART, INC.,
3	MICHELLE AND COMPANY, and JAMAL M.H. AL-SOUDANI, INC., ("Retailer
4	Defendants") are Oregon corporations registered to do business and doing business in Oregon.
5	The Retailer Defendants sell ARCO brand gasoline at ARCO stations and AM-PM minimarkets.
6	The Retailer Defendants assess debit card charges on gasoline purchases made at their stations
7 8	when consumers pay with debit cards.
9	4.
10	Plaintiff and similarly-situated individuals are consumers who paid for gas sold by
11	defendants with a debit card within one year of the date of the filing of plaintiff's Complaint and
12	who were charged debit card fee for doing so.
13	JURISDICTION AND VENUE
14	
15	5.
16	All of the defendants conducted regular, sustained business in Oregon. In addition, the
17	BP Defendants and defendants Kong Marketing, Nick's Arco, Belmont Auto Service, Sharma
18	and Sharma, Khan F&S, Suor Ly and Michelle and Co. conducted regular, sustained business in
19	
	in Multnomah County, Oregon. As well, defendant Temen, Inc. maintains a registered agent for
20	in Multnomah County, Oregon. As well, defendant Temen, Inc. maintains a registered agent for service of process in Multnomah County.
21	
1	service of process in Multnomah County. CLASS ALLEGATIONS
21	service of process in Multnomah County. CLASS ALLEGATIONS 6.
21 22	service of process in Multnomah County. CLASS ALLEGATIONS
21 22 23	service of process in Multnomah County. CLASS ALLEGATIONS 6.

1	excluded. Officers and directors of defendants, attorneys for the class, any judge who sits on this	
2	case, and any person who previously settled or adjudicated a claim involving a dispute over debit	
3	fees charged by defendants that arose within one year of the date of the filing of plaintiff's	
4	Complaint.	
5	7.	
6	Based on information and belief, plaintiff estimates that there are well over 100,000 debit	
7		
8	card transaction charges assessed within the class period. Members of the classes are so	
9	numerous that joinder of all or most of them is impracticable. The exact number of members of	
10	the class is unknown but can be determined from the transaction records maintained by	
11	defendants.	
12	8.	
13	There are questions of fact and 1	
14	There are questions of fact and law common to the class, in that each member has	
15	suffered an ascertainable loss as a direct result of defendants' debit fee charges. Common	
16	questions of law and fact predominate over any questions affecting only individual class	
17	members. Common questions include:	
18	A. Whether defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously display on all street signs,	
19	price signs and dispensing devices the debit fee charge in violation of OAR 137-	
20	020-0150 (3)(d)(A);	
21	B. Whether defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each	
22	the desire the disclosure of the desir fee on each	
23	distinct street sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (3)(d)(B)(i)-(iii);	
24	C. Whether defendants charged more to members of the class than the total amount	
25	registered on the dispensing device in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (4)(e);	
26		

1	D.	Whether defendants failed to ensure that the dispensing device clearly and
2		conspicuously disclosed terms of the debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150
3		(4)(f)(A) and (B);
4	E.	Whether defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each price
5		sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(d)(B);
6	G.	Whether defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each
7 8		distinct street sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(e)(B);
9	H.	Whether defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose on each street
10	<u></u>	sign the debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (6)(a);
11	I.	Whether defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose the debit fee as
12	_	an additional condition to the cash price in violation of OAR 137-020-0150
13		(6)(c)(A)-(C);
14 15	J.	Whether defendants' failure to comply with the various provisions of OAR 137-
16		020-0150 gives rise to a claim under the Unlawful Trade Practices Act, ORS
17		646.608(1)(u);
18	K.	Whether plaintiff and the class members are entitled to equitable relief; and
19	L.	Whether plaintiff and the class members are entitled to recovery attorney fees and
20		costs for violation of the Unlawful Trade Practices Act, as set forth in ORS
21		646.638(1);
22	M.	Whether defendants acted recklessly or knowingly as set forth in ORS 646.638(1)
24		and 646.638(8) (2009); and
25	N.	Whether plaintiff and the members of the class are entitled to recover statutory
26		damages of \$200 per class member.

Page 6 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

The claims of the named plaintiff are typical of the claims of the class in that:

- A. All claims involve identical conduct in the assessment of a debit fee in violation of ORS 646.608(1)(u);
- B. Defendants' multiple failures to disclose the debit fee operates in a standardized manner with respect to assessment of the debit fee at issue in this case;
- C. The injuries suffered by the named plaintiff and the class members differ only in the amount of damage and number of transactions per member; and
- D. The named plaintiff's claims for relief are based upon the same legal theories as are the claims of the class members.

10.

The named plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the class in that:

- A. His claims are typical of the claims of the class members;
- B. He is represented by attorneys who are qualified and competent counsel who will vigorously prosecute this litigation; and
- C. His interests are not antagonistic to or in conflict with the interests of the class members.

11.

A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this case in that:

A. Common questions of law and fact predominate over factors affecting only individual members;

Page 7 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

- B. As far as plaintiff knows, no class action that purports to include Oregon consumers suffering the same injury has been commenced, other than the prior case of *Dobson v. Atlantic Richfield Co., et al.*, State of Oregon, Multnomah County Circuit Court Case No. 00-05-04969. However, that class action did not include any transactions in the class period at issue in this case, as it was settled years before these claims accrued;
- C. Individual class members have little interest in controlling the litigation, due to the high cost of each individual action, the relatively small amount of damages suffered by any individual plaintiff, and because plaintiff and his attorneys will vigorously pursue the claims;
- D. The forum is desirable as many of the defendants do business here;
- E. A class action will be an efficient method of adjudicating the claims of the class members who have suffered relatively small monetary damages as a result of the same type of conduct by defendants;
- F. In the aggregate, class members have claims for relief that are significant in scope relative to the expense of the litigation;
- G. Injunctive relief will prevent further ongoing harm to plaintiff and class members.

12.

This case was commenced with only a request for equitable relief. Along with service of the Complaint, plaintiff provided written notice in accordance with ORCP 32 H by delivering notice and demand on defendants in writing by certified mail, return receipt requested. After 30 days, plaintiff intends to amend this complaint to seek money damages.

ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

Page 8 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

13.

At all material times, defendants had in place a policy of charging debit fees that they did not disclose on street signs, dispensing devices or price signs. At all material times, defendants charged debit card customers an additional charge beyond the total amount registered on the dispensing device, at the applicable unit price. The lack of disclosures and overcharges violated Oregon laws in the following ways:

- Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously display on all street signs, price signs and dispensing devices the debit fee charge in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (3)(d)(A);
- B. Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each distinct street sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (3)(d)(B)(i)-(iii);
- C. Defendants charged more to class members than the total amount registered on the dispensing device in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (4)(e);
- Defendants failed to ensure that the dispensing device clearly and conspicuously disclosed terms of the debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (4)(f)(A) and (B);
- E. Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each price sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(d)(B);
- F. Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each distinct street sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(e)(B);
- G. Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose on each street sign the debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (6)(a);

Page 9 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1	H. Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose the debit fee as an			
2	additional condition to the cash price in violation of OAR 137-020-0150			
3	(6)(c)(A)-(C);			
4	14.			
5	Based on information and belief, at all material times, the BP Defendants set the policies			
6	procedures and practices for charging debit fees. Further, the BP defendants knew that their			
7 8	debit fees did not comply with OPS 646 608 because these defendance in the second seco			
9	in a class action entitled Dobson v. Atlantic Richfield Company and Temen Incorporated,			
10	Multnomah County Case Number 00-05-04969.			
11	15.			
12	Defendants' conduct was willful, reckless, and/or knowing and was undertaken with the			
13	intent to obtain additional revenue from consumers.			
14	CLAIM FOR RELIEF—VIOLATION OF ORS 646.608			
15 16	OREGON UNLAWFUL TRADE PRACTICES ACT			
17	First Count-willful violation			
18	16.			
19	Plaintiff reincorporates ¶¶ 1-15.			
20	17. ·			
21	Defendants willfully violated ORS 646.608(1)(u) in one or more of the following ways			
22	that caused injury to plaintiffs and class members:			
23	A. Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously display on all street signs, price			
25	signs and dispensing devices the debit fee charge in violation of OAR 137-020-			
26	0150 (3)(d)(A);			

Page 10 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1	В.	Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each distinct street
2		sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (3)(d)(B)(i)-(iii);
3	C.	Defendants charged more to class members than the total amount registered on
4		the dispensing device in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (4)(e);
5	D.	Defendants failed to ensure that the dispensing device clearly and conspicuously
6	¥	disclosed terms of the debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (4)(f)(A) and
7 8		(B);
9	E.	Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each price sign in
10		violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(d)(B);
11	F.	Defendants failed to ensure the disclosure of the debit fee on each distinct street
12		sign in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (5)(e)(B);
13	G.	Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose on each street sign the
14		debit fee in violation of OAR 137-020-0150 (6)(a);
15 16	H.	Defendants failed to clearly and conspicuously disclose the debit fee as an
17		additional condition to the cash price in violation of OAR 137-020-0150
18		(6)(c)(A)-(C);
9		18.
20	As a re	esult of defendants' willful violations of the UTPA, plaintiff and members of the
21		ascertainable losses, in that they paid debit card fees that defendants were not
22	legally entitle	
23		
24		
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Page 11 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff and the class are entitled to equitable relief in the form of an accounting, restitution and an order to preserve documents and other important information related to the claims. ORS 646.638(1). Plaintiff and the class are also entitled to recover interest and attorneys' fees and costs. After expiration of the period set forth in ORCP 32H, plaintiff will amend the complaint to seek money damages on his own behalf and on behalf of the class.

Second Count-Reckless or knowing violation

20.

Plaintiff incorporates ¶¶ 1-17; 19.

21.

Defendants assessed plaintiff and the class debit fees in reckless disregard of the requirements of ORS 646.608(1)(u) and/or with knowledge that their fee assessments violated ORS 646.608(1)(u) and as a result, plaintiff and members of the class suffered ascertainable losses, in that they paid late fees that defendants were not legally entitled to collect.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff seeks judgment against defendants and the following relief:

- 1. An order certifying this matter as a class action pursuant to ORCP 32;
- 2. On plaintiffs' First Claim for Relief (UTPA), an injunction prohibiting defendants from continuing to charge their Oregon customers debit fees, unless defendants comply with the requirements of OAR 137-020-0150, and attorney fees and costs;
- Equitable relief in the form of an order requiring an accounting, restitution, interest, and attorney fees and costs;
- 4. An order to preserve documents and other important information related to the claims, and;

Page 12 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1	5. Such other relief as the Court may deem just.
2	
3	DATED this 29th day of Decarber, 2011.
4	
5	Respectfully submitted,
6	DAVID F. SUGERMAN ATTORNEY, PC
7	By:
8	David F. Sugerman, OSB No. 86298 DAVID F. SUGERMAN ATTORNEY, PC
9	707 SW Washington Street, Suite 600
10	Portland, OR 97205 Telephone (503) 228-6474
11	Tim Alan Quenelle, OSB No. 93400
12	TIM QUENELLE, PC 4248 Galewood St
13	Lake Oswego, OR 97035 Telephone (503) 675-4330
14	
15	Of Attorneys for Plaintiffs
16	
17	PLAINTIFFS DEMAND A JURY TRIAL as to each issue on which they are entitled.
18	DATED this 29th day of Decale, 2011.
19	
20	DAVID F. SUGERMAN ATTORNEY, PC
21	
22	By:OSB No. 86298
23	Attorney for Plaintiffs and Trial Attorney
24	Plaintiffs' Trial Attorneys:
25	David F. Sugerman, OSB No. 86298 Tim Alan Quenelle, OSB No. 93400
26	

Page 13 - COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL